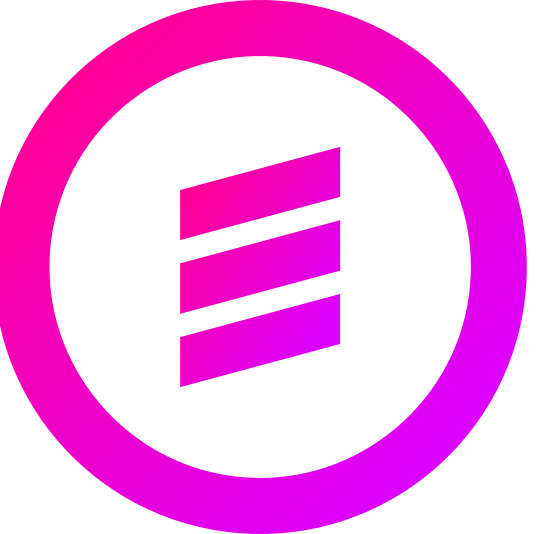


Powered by



Slashtags